

# Sectors Of Indian Economy

## Quick Study Guide

## HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

HIGHLIGHTED TEXT SHOWS IMPORTANT POINTS

★ MARKS HIGH-FOCUS TOPICS

📝 INDICATES EXAM TIPS

⚠️ SHOWS COMMON ERRORS

💡 GIVES QUICK TIPS

### PRIMARY SECTOR

Mnemonic: "NATURE BOSS"

- |          |                     |          |                     |
|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|
| <b>N</b> | - Natural resources | <b>B</b> | - Basic activities  |
| <b>A</b> | - Agriculture main  | <b>O</b> | - Original products |
| <b>T</b> | - Take from nature  | <b>S</b> | - Soil based        |
| <b>U</b> | - Use resources     | <b>S</b> | - Source of food    |
| <b>R</b> | - Raw materials     |          |                     |
| <b>E</b> | - Earth based       |          |                     |

#### Common Errors:

- \* Missing activities
- \* GDP % wrong
- \* Employment confusion
- \* Sector mixing

#### Remember As:

"KISSAN GANG"

- \* Kisan (Agriculture)
- \* Mining
- \* Fishing
- \* Forestry
- \* Animal husbandry

### SECONDARY SECTOR

Mnemonic: "FACTORY TIME"

- |          |                       |
|----------|-----------------------|
| <b>F</b> | - Factory based       |
| <b>A</b> | - Add value           |
| <b>C</b> | - Change form         |
| <b>T</b> | - Transform goods     |
| <b>O</b> | - Organize production |
| <b>R</b> | - Raw to finished     |
| <b>Y</b> | - Yield products      |

#### EXAMPLES

1. Car making
2. Food processing
3. Construction
4. Textile industry
5. Sugar factory

#### Key ACTIVITIES "MAKE IT"

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| * Manufacturing | * Construction |
| * Assembly      | * Small scale  |
| * Processing    | * Large scale  |

### TERTIARY SECTOR

Mnemonic: "SERVICE KING"

- |          |                      |
|----------|----------------------|
| <b>S</b> | - Support others     |
| <b>E</b> | - Essential services |
| <b>R</b> | - Real help          |
| <b>V</b> | - Value addition     |
| <b>I</b> | - Important role     |
| <b>C</b> | - Commerce help      |
| <b>E</b> | - Economy support    |

#### KEY FEATURES

- \* No direct product
- \* Helps other sectors
- \* Growing fastest
- \* Maximum GDP

#### REMEMBER AS

"HELP LINE"

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| * Transport | * Lawyers   |
| * Banking   | * Trade     |
| * Teaching  | * Insurance |
| * Doctors   |             |

### GDP CONTRIBUTION

Mnemonic: "PAISA BOSS"

- |          |                        |
|----------|------------------------|
| <b>P</b> | - Primary sector share |
| <b>A</b> | - Accounts check       |
| <b>I</b> | - Important data       |
| <b>S</b> | - Secondary part       |
| <b>A</b> | - All sectors          |

- |          |                       |
|----------|-----------------------|
| <b>B</b> | - Basic calculation   |
| <b>O</b> | - Observe trends      |
| <b>S</b> | - Service sector lead |
| <b>S</b> | - Statistics use      |

#### SECTOR SHARE

TEEN HISSA

- \* Primary: ~15%
- \* Secondary: ~30%
- \* Tertiary: ~55%

#### REMEMBER ME!!

- \* Changing pattern
- \* Service sector growing
- \* Agriculture declining
- \* Industry stable

### EMPLOYMENT PATTERNS

Mnemonic: "WORK FORCE"

- |          |                    |
|----------|--------------------|
| <b>W</b> | - Workers divided  |
| <b>O</b> | - Organized sector |
| <b>R</b> | - Regular jobs     |
| <b>K</b> | - Know rights      |

- |          |                         |
|----------|-------------------------|
| <b>F</b> | - Formal/Informal       |
| <b>O</b> | - Organized/Unorganized |
| <b>R</b> | - Regular/Casual        |
| <b>C</b> | - Contract basis        |
| <b>E</b> | - Employment types      |

#### REMEMBER TYPES

NAUKRI TIME

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. Organized   | 2. Unorganized   |
| * Regular pay  | * Irregular work |
| * Fixed hours  | * No fixed pay   |
| * Benefits     | * No benefits    |
| * Job security | * Insecure jobs  |

### PUBLIC & PRIVATE

Mnemonic: "OWNER GAME"

- |          |                   |
|----------|-------------------|
| <b>O</b> | - Ownership basis |
| <b>W</b> | - Who controls    |
| <b>N</b> | - Nature of work  |
| <b>E</b> | - Economic aims   |
| <b>R</b> | - Rules differ    |

- |          |                      |
|----------|----------------------|
| <b>G</b> | - Government control |
| <b>A</b> | - Authority clear    |
| <b>M</b> | - Management type    |
| <b>E</b> | - Economic goals     |

#### KEY FEATURES

"SARKAR VS MARKET"

- Public Sector:
- \* Government owned
  - \* Social welfare
  - \* Basic services
  - \* Employment focus

- Private Sector:
- \* Individual owned
  - \* Profit motive
  - \* Market driven
  - \* Efficiency focus



## CURRENT TRENDS

Mnemonic: "TREND LINE"

- |          |                     |          |                   |
|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| <b>T</b> | - Tertiary growing  | <b>L</b> | - Less in primary |
| <b>A</b> | - Rural to urban    | <b>I</b> | - Industry stable |
| <b>E</b> | - Employment shifts | <b>N</b> | - New jobs        |
| <b>N</b> | - New patterns      | <b>E</b> | - Economic change |
| <b>D</b> | - Development signs |          |                   |

### REMEMBER POINTS

1. Service sector leads BADAL RHA HAI
2. Agriculture declining
3. Urbanization growing
4. Skill requirements
5. Technology impact

## QUICK REVISION CHECKLIST

Before Exam:

- ✓ Three sectors
- ✓ GDP contribution
- ✓ Employment patterns
- ✓ Public-Private
- ✓ Organized-Unorganized
- ✓ Current trends
- ✓ Examples

### Scoring Tips:

1. Give examples
2. Use current data
3. Show trends
4. Compare sectors
5. Link concepts

### HIGH FOCUS AREAS

1. Sectors Types (5 marks)
2. GDP share (4 marks)
3. Employment (4 marks)
4. Organization (4 marks)
5. Current Trends (3 marks)

## KEY CONCEPTS TABLE

YAAD RAKHNA

SECTOR	GDP SHARE	EMPLMENT
Primary	~15%	~42%
Secondary	~30%	~25%
Tertiary	~55%	~33%

### IMPORTANT TERMS

- GDP
- Organized sector
- Unorganized sector
- Public sector
- Private sector
- Disguised unemployment

### REAL EXAMPLES

1. Farming (Primary)
2. Manufacturing (Secondary)
3. Banking (Tertiary)
4. Government jobs (Public)
5. Private companies

GOOD LUCK!

